

Internationally Approved  
EN 15267 Certified



Continuous Emissions Monitoring  
and Process Control

# Direct NO<sub>x</sub> Measurement

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# Continuous Emissions Monitoring and Process Control

## Direct NO<sub>x</sub> Measurement

The total emission of NO<sub>x</sub> is a parameter that can limit the total power output from a power station. NO<sub>x</sub> limits are set according to European and local requirements and must not be exceeded.

When a power plant increases power output, NO<sub>x</sub> emissions will increase, and when the NO<sub>x</sub> emission reaches the limit, no additional power increase can be made.

NO<sub>x</sub> is the sum of two gases, NO and NO<sub>2</sub>. In many cases the measurement of NO<sub>x</sub> is calculated by measuring the NO content and adding a calculated NO<sub>2</sub> value based on 5% of the NO value. For example, if the NO value is measured at 475 ppm, the NO<sub>2</sub> value can be calculated at 5% of this making 499 ppm in total. Historically this has been the accepted method for NO<sub>2</sub> determination, as accurate analysis of NO<sub>2</sub> at the typical levels produced has not been easy.

The OPSIS UV DOAS system is different, and provides power plants with an accurate and fully certified analyser for NO<sub>2</sub> determination.

Measurements of NO<sub>2</sub> values taken from many different power plants around the world show that real NO<sub>2</sub> values are typically less than 1% of the emitted NO<sub>x</sub> figure. By measuring the real NO<sub>2</sub> level, and adding it to the NO level at the correct amount, it is possible to run the power station nearer to the NO<sub>x</sub> limit with the assurance that limits will not be breached.

With the example given, direct measurement of NO<sub>2</sub> gives a value of 5 ppm. To stay under the same 500 ppm level, the plant can now be run to an NO limit of 494 ppm.

Assuming that NO production is linear with power output, this would equate to an increase in power output to 4%.

### RETURN OF INVESTMENT

The cost of an OPSIS UV DOAS system to measure NO<sub>2</sub> is small compared to the amount of money that can be made by producing more power. The payback time for this investment can often be measured in weeks or months.

### ADDITIONAL BENEFIT

All of your power plant's existing CEMS measurements can be done with the same system as the NO<sub>2</sub> measurement, so if you already have a CEM system, the OPSIS system can provide a redundant back up or replacement system.

### TEST AND APPROVALS

OPSIS systems have been tested and approved by a number of internationally recognised institutes and authorities. The system meets European Directive 2001/80/EC (LCPD) and is approved by German TÜV, British MCERTS, and U.S. EPA. Full details are available on request.

### OPSIS PRODUCT PORTFOLIO

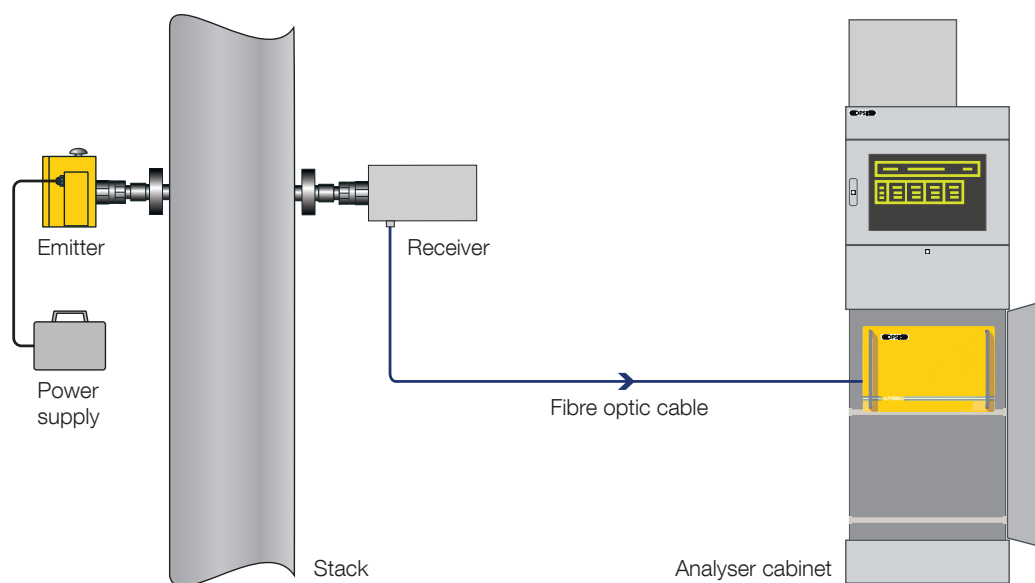
OPSIS has a full product portfolio of analysers for monitoring gases in power plants, including complete CEM systems, TDL systems for measuring NH<sub>3</sub> in NO<sub>x</sub> scrubbers, O<sub>2</sub> analysers, and Hg analysers.

For further information, please visit [www.opsis.se](http://www.opsis.se)

**QAL 1 CERTIFICATION:**  
BEST PERFORMANCE  
LONGEST CALIBRATION INTERVAL

# SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The measurement is made by a cross-stack optical sensor. The OPSIS monitoring system is designed for measuring low levels of NO<sub>2</sub> with high accuracy.



## PERFORMANCE DATA

(typical data which may vary depending on application)

Compound	Max. measurement range (1 m path) <sup>(1)</sup>	Lowest measurement range according to EN 15267	Min. detectable quantities (monitoring path 1 m, measurement time 30 sec.)
<b>UV/IR DOAS Analyser Models AR600 / AR602Z / AR602Z/Hg / AR602Z/N / AR602Z/NHg / AR620</b>			
NO <sup>(2)</sup>	0–2000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0–150 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
NO <sub>2</sub>	0–100% Vol.	0–20 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
SO <sub>2</sub>	0–100% Vol.	0–75 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
H <sub>2</sub> O	0–100% Vol.	0–30% Vol.	0.1% Vol.

<sup>(1)</sup> This data refers to a light path of 1 m. For longer paths the maximum range is proportionally smaller. Products are available to create shorter paths in very wide stacks.

<sup>(2)</sup> Maximum SO<sub>2</sub> concentration 5 g/m<sup>3</sup> × m.

- Recommended monitoring path length: 1 to 5 m.
- After wet scrubbers or when the particulate concentration is high, the monitoring path length may have to be reduced.
- Max. length of fibre optic cable: please refer to product sheet P9.

### Accuracy

Better than 2% of measured value or equal to the detection limit (whichever is greater).

### Span drift

Less than 2% per year. Please, refer to QAL1 documents.

### Zero drift

Less than 2% of measurement range per year. Please, refer to QAL1 documents.

### Linearity error

Less than 1% of measurement range.

## Continuous Emissions Monitoring and Process Control by OPSIS

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Increase power production by accurate NO<sub>2</sub> monitoring

No sampling required, non-contact measurement system

Best performance according to QAL 1 certification

Longest calibration interval according to QAL 1 certification

Low energy consumption

Gas calibration only once per year

Internationally approved

Thousands of systems installed worldwide

Serviced by highly skilled service network

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Please contact your OPSIS supplier to discuss your particular system requirements, including the compounds you wish to monitor. Separate product and other industrial application sheets are available. Specifications subject to change without notice.

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